

Barrow Profile

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Oxford Consultants for Social Inclusion
(OCSI)



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Section 1 Barrow Profile

1.1 Introduction

- 1.1.1 Many small settlements are home to vulnerable groups experiencing particular deprivation issues. Information at settlement level can help target programmes run by mainstream providers, as well as helping local communities with the evidence-base to support the development of community and parish plans and strengthening local funding applications.
- 1.1.2 This short area profile is based on detailed *Output Area* datasets developed and collected by Oxford Consultants for Social Inclusion¹. We have used the Office for National Statistics Output Area definitions of settlements to develop these profiles.
- 1.1.3 Barrow lies in St. Edmundsbury district, and at the time of the 2001 Census had a population of 1429.

1.2 Population

- 1.2.1 Population size and composition are crucial elements in any attempt to identify, measure and understand social exclusion. It is important to know how many people live within a settlement, and their characteristics such as age and sex. Additional information such as ethnic composition, as well as the numbers of children and older people, add further valuable context to the analysis.

Key Population Indicators

	Barrow		Suffolk		East of England	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
All People	1,429	-	668,553	-	5,388,140	-
Males	701	49.1%	327,900	49.0%	2,638,335	49.0%
Females	728	50.9%	340,653	51.0%	2,749,805	51.0%
Aged 0-4	81	5.7%	38,486	5.8%	321,579	6.0%
Aged 5-15	190	13.3%	94,104	14.1%	761,320	14.1%
Aged 0-15	271	19.0%	132,590	19.8%	1,082,899	20.1%
Working age	805	56.3%	395,660	59.2%	3,283,713	60.9%
Aged 65 and over	305	21.3%	122,731	18.4%	886,735	16.5%
All households	611	-	295,569	-	2,312,052	-

Source: OCSI (2007), from Census 2001, ONS Settlement Definitions (2005)

Population Growth

	Barrow	Suffolk	East of England
	N	N	N
2001	1,428	669,913	5,400,463
2002	1,492	671,574	5,422,397
2003	1,483	678,074	5,462,918
2004	1,475	683,736	5,491,293
Population increase 2001 to 2004	3.3%	2.1%	1.7%

Source: OCSI (2007), from MYE 2001-4, ONS Settlement Definitions (2005)

1.3 Population Characteristics

Key Population Groups²

- 1.3.1 Although it is not possible to identify social exclusion issues from population counts of key communities, this information can help identify concentrations of people who may be particularly 'at-risk' of social exclusion and deprivation.

¹ These datasets were developed as part of the "Deprivation in Rural Norfolk" project, see OCSI (2006). *Deprivation in Rural Norfolk*.

² The denominator for lone parent households with dependent children is all households with dependent children. The denominator for lone pensioner households is all pensioner households.

	Barrow		Suffolk		East of England	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
All households	611	-	295,569	-	2,312,052	-
Lone parent households with dependent children	15	9.0%	13,949	17.6%	117,962	18.0%
Pensioner households	179	29.3%	76,500	25.9%	551,657	23.9%
Lone pensioner households	89	49.7%	42,927	56.1%	315,542	57.2%
Student households	0	0.0%	56	0.0%	3,936	0.2%
One person households	144	23.6%	80,722	27.3%	631,113	27.3%
Married households	278	45.5%	111,528	37.7%	882,350	38.2%
Cohabiting households	32	5.2%	23,616	8.0%	196,076	8.5%
Other households	35	5.7%	17,684	6.0%	164,575	7.1%

Source: OCSI (2007), from Census 2001, ONS Settlement Definitions (2005)

Ethnicity overview

	Barrow		Suffolk		East of England	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
All people	1,434	-	668,445	-	5,387,671	-
White British	1,373	96.1%	626,741	93.7%	4,927,343	91.4%
Other white	37	2.6%	23,392	3.5%	197,736	3.7%
Non-white	24	1.7%	18,312	2.7%	262,592	4.9%

Source: OCSI (2007), from Census 2001, ONS Settlement Definitions (2005)

Ethnicity detail

	Barrow		Suffolk		East of England	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
All people	1,434	-	668,445	-	5,387,671	-
White British	1,373	96.1%	626,741	93.7%	4,927,343	91.4%
Other white	37	2.6%	23,392	3.5%	197,736	3.7%
Non-white	24	1.7%	18,312	2.7%	262,592	4.9%
Mixed	3	0.2%	7,063	1.1%	57,771	1.1%
South Asian (incl mixed)	6	0.4%	5,466	0.8%	139,028	2.6%
Indian	6	0.4%	1,598	0.2%	50,967	0.9%
Pakistani	0	0.0%	478	0.1%	38,810	0.7%
Bangladeshi	0	0.0%	1,164	0.2%	18,473	0.3%
Black (incl mixed)	6	0.4%	7,773	1.2%	74,233	1.4%
Black Caribbean	0	0.0%	2,283	0.3%	26,124	0.5%
Black African	3	0.2%	843	0.1%	16,971	0.3%
Chinese	6	0.4%	1,504	0.2%	20,375	0.4%
Other ethnic group	6	0.4%	3,569	0.5%	28,956	0.5%

Source: OCSI (2007), from Census 2001, ONS Settlement Definitions (2005)

Religion

	Barrow		Suffolk		East of England	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
All people	1,333	-	613,355	-	4,970,388	-
Christian	1,161	87.1%	494,608	80.6%	3,886,778	78.2%
Buddhist	3	0.2%	1,167	0.2%	11,994	0.2%
Hindu	0	0.0%	913	0.1%	31,468	0.6%
Jewish	10	0.8%	630	0.1%	30,338	0.6%
Muslim	0	0.0%	2,619	0.4%	78,972	1.6%
Sikh	0	0.0%	430	0.1%	13,365	0.3%
Other religion	3	0.2%	1,825	0.3%	15,330	0.3%
No religion	156	11.7%	111,163	18.1%	902,143	18.2%

Source: OCSI (2007), from Census 2001, ONS Settlement Definitions (2005)

Occupation Groups

	Barrow		Suffolk		East of England	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
All People in work	675	-	313,823	-	2,579,358	-
Managers and senior officials	107	15.9%	45,356	14.5%	419,221	16.3%
Professional occupations	49	7.3%	29,614	9.4%	279,159	10.8%
Associate professional and technical occupations	93	13.8%	40,017	12.8%	349,431	13.5%
Administrative and secretarial occupations	88	13.0%	38,285	12.2%	353,232	13.7%
Skilled trades occupations	101	15.0%	43,232	13.8%	310,983	12.1%
Personal service occupations	54	8.0%	22,808	7.3%	173,180	6.7%
Sales and customer service occupations	36	5.3%	23,064	7.3%	188,081	7.3%
Process; plant and machine operatives	62	9.2%	30,131	9.6%	209,345	8.1%
Elementary occupations	85	12.6%	41,316	13.2%	296,726	11.5%

Source: OCSI (2007), from Census 2001, ONS Settlement Definitions (2005)

1.4 Multiple Deprivation

1.4.1 The Index of Multiple Deprivation 2004 (IMD 2004) is based on seven separate "domains" of deprivation - income, worklessness, health, education and skills, crime, barriers to housing and services, and the living environment.

1.4.2 Detailed small area multiple deprivation analysis based on the IMD 2004 modelled down to Output Area (OA) level³ indicates that there are no extremely deprived areas in Barrow with no areas ranked among the most deprived 20% in the region.

	Barrow		Suffolk		East of England	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Working-age people receiving any DWP benefit	66	8.1%	51,735	12.9%	418,888	12.6%

Source: OCSI (2007), from DWP (2005), ONS Settlement Definitions (2005)

1.5 Low Income

1.5.1 People living on a low income are among the most deprived groups in society. A person or household living on a low income may be out of work, or in work but on low pay.

	Barrow		Suffolk		East of England	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
ID 2004 Income domain score	105	7.3%	83,929	12.6%	696,355	12.6%
Income Support (IS) claimants	22	2.7%	19,428	4.8%	163,787	4.8%
Income Deprivation Affecting Children Index (IDACI)	31	10.9%	20,166	15.2%	172,330	15.2%
ID 2004 Income Deprivation Affecting Older Persons Index (IDAOPI)	35	8.9%	19,476	12.3%	151,531	12.3%
Pension Credit (PC) claimants	67	18.4%	30,639	21.1%	230,152	21.1%

Source: OCSI (2007), from Norfolk CC (2006), ODPM (2004), DWP (2005), ONS Settlement Definitions (2005)

³ Index of Multiple Deprivation (IMD) 2004 modelled down to Output Area (OA) level by OCSI - see OCSI (2006) *Deprivation in Rural Norfolk* for more details.

1.6 Employment and Enterprise

1.6.1 Being out of work can have a severe impact on an individual's quality of life - both in terms of the economic implications and in terms of the wider social exclusion implications. The impacts will be felt not only by the individual, but also by partners and dependent children.

Economic Status

	Barrow		Suffolk		East of England	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
All People aged 16-74	1,016	-	476,013	-	3,883,987	-
Economically Active	693	68.2%	327,471	68.8%	2,689,563	69.2%
Full Time	383	37.7%	194,884	40.9%	1,654,887	42.6%
Part Time	148	14.6%	65,538	13.8%	484,731	12.5%
Self Employed	123	12.1%	44,320	9.3%	359,110	9.2%
Economically Inactive	324	31.9%	148,539	31.2%	1,194,218	30.7%
Working more than 49 hours per week	121	11.9%	56,633	11.9%	458,223	11.8%

Source: OCSI (2007), from Census 2001, ONS Settlement Definitions (2005)

Worklessness

	Barrow		Suffolk		East of England	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
ID 2004 Employment domain score	33	4.2%	28,663	7.6%	226,078	7.2%
Jobseekers Allowance (JSA) claimants	16	2.0%	10,702	2.7%	87,132	2.6%
Incapacity Benefit/Severe Disablement Allowance (IBSDA) claimants	23	2.8%	22,221	5.5%	177,499	5.3%

Source: OCSI (2007), ODPM (2004), DWP (2005), ONS Settlement Definitions (2005)

What jobs are people doing?

	Barrow		Suffolk		East of England	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
All People in work	674	-	313,835	-	2,579,458	-
Real estate, renting and business activities	92	13.6%	32,672	10.4%	343,229	13.3%
Manufacturing	101	15.0%	48,025	15.3%	373,152	14.5%
Wholesale and retail trade, repairs	115	17.1%	53,382	17.0%	445,895	17.3%
Education	39	5.8%	18,804	6.0%	189,314	7.3%
Health and social work	74	11.0%	32,293	10.3%	249,784	9.7%
Construction	69	10.2%	23,369	7.4%	196,480	7.6%
Transport, storage and communications	36	5.3%	27,127	8.6%	191,265	7.4%
Public administration and defence, social security	37	5.5%	17,699	5.6%	133,092	5.2%
Hotels and restaurants	29	4.3%	15,538	5.0%	107,548	4.2%
Financial intermediation	10	1.5%	11,763	3.7%	149,796	5.8%
Agriculture, hunting and forestry	28	4.2%	9,592	3.1%	49,062	1.9%
Electricity, gas and water supply	6	0.9%	3,513	1.1%	16,287	0.6%
Mining and quarrying	0	0.0%	954	0.3%	5,320	0.2%
Fishing	0	0.0%	188	0.1%	629	0.0%
Other community, social and personal service activities	38	5.6%	18,916	6.0%	128,605	5.0%

Source: OCSI (2007), from Census 2001, ONS Settlement Definitions (2005)

1.7 Health

1.7.1 Health is a fundamental determinant of quality of life, having a direct impact on an individual's ability to live a fulfilling and enjoyable life and also indirectly impacting on their ability to

sustain standards of living through income. Ill health may also have a severe effect on other people, either directly through changing relationships (for example forcing people into informal unpaid care), or through indirect effects such as change in household income.

	Barrow		Suffolk		East of England	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Disability Living Allowance (DLA) claimants	41	2.8%	26,547	3.9%	205,590	3.8%
People permanently sick or disabled (Census)	23	2.3%	19,257	4.0%	151,737	3.9%
People with a limiting long-term illness (Census)	223	15.6%	114,292	17.1%	873,168	16.2%

Source: OCSI (2007), from DWP (2005), Census 2001, ONS Settlement Definitions (2005)

1.8 Education and Skills

1.8.1 Improving the level of education and skills present within a local population remains an important policy objective for both local and central government. The task of implementing initiatives to improve life-long learning and enhance individual development (and employability) represents a significant and essential challenge for local authorities.

Adult Skills

	Barrow		Suffolk		East of England	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
People aged 16 - 74	935	-	439,061	-	3,603,395	-
No qualifications	326	34.9%	144,039	32.8%	1,085,264	30.1%
Highest qualification attained level 1	190	20.3%	84,920	19.3%	707,197	19.6%
Highest qualification attained level 2	190	20.3%	95,978	21.9%	797,625	22.1%
Highest qualification attained level 3	70	7.5%	35,512	8.1%	308,566	8.6%
Highest qualification attained level 4/5	159	17.0%	78,612	17.9%	704,743	19.6%

Source: OCSI (2006), from Census 2001, ONS Settlement Definitions (2005)

1.9 Housing

1.9.1 Information on housing and households allows us to identify areas where people may be at risk of social exclusion, due to the type and condition of their housing or their household structure.

Tenure

	Barrow		Suffolk		East of England	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
All households	593	-	281,150	-	2,232,025	-
Owner occupied	461	77.7%	200,910	71.5%	1,622,860	72.7%
Social rented	77	13.0%	43,181	15.4%	368,702	16.5%
Private rented	31	5.2%	24,980	8.9%	169,074	7.6%
Other	24	4.0%	12,079	4.3%	71,389	3.2%

Source: OCSI (2007), from Census 2001, ONS Settlement Definitions (2005)

Households by Dwelling Type

	Barrow		Suffolk		East of England	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
All households	611	-	295,569	-	2,312,052	-
Detached house	308	50.4%	104,787	35.5%	697,517	30.2%
Semi-detached house	227	37.2%	92,364	31.2%	721,565	31.2%
Terraced house	70	11.5%	65,718	22.2%	543,424	23.5%
Flat (purpose built)	3	0.5%	22,054	7.5%	262,671	11.4%
Flat (other)	3	0.5%	8,929	3.0%	72,628	3.1%
Caravan or other mobile or temporary accommodation	0	0.0%	1,717	0.6%	14,247	0.6%

Source: OCSI (2007), from Census 2001, ONS Settlement Definitions (2005)

Key Housing Indicators

	Barrow		Suffolk		East of England	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
All households	611	-	295,569	-	2,312,052	-
Overcrowded households	10	1.7%	10,936	3.9%	115,357	5.2%
Households lacking central heating	21	3.6%	21,608	7.7%	115,685	5.2%

Source: OCSI (2007), from Census 2001, ONS Settlement Definitions (2005)

Council Tax Bands

	Barrow		Suffolk		East of England	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
All Households	699	-	304,052	-	2,373,948	-
Council Tax band A-B	263	37.6%	156,821	51.6%	844,864	35.6%
Council Tax band C-D	333	47.6%	102,073	33.6%	1,037,908	43.7%
Council Tax band E-F	86	12.3%	36,840	12.1%	386,990	16.3%
Council Tax band G-H	17	2.4%	8,318	2.7%	104,186	4.4%

Source: OCSI (2007), from Valuation Office Agency (2005), ONS Settlement Definitions (2005)

1.10 Access to Services

1.10.1 Access to services is a major factor in quality of life for people and communities. People are at risk from social exclusion where necessary services such as food shops and post offices are not easily accessible. This is especially likely to present difficulties for people whose mobility is limited, are unable to drive, or in areas where public transportation is poor.

	Barrow		Suffolk		East of England	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Households with no car or van	67	11.4%	55,604	19.8%	441,880	19.8%

Source: OCSI (2007), from Census 2001, ONS Settlement Definitions (2005)

1.11 Indicator definitions and sources

Population

- All population breakdowns are from the Census 2001

Multiple Deprivation

- IMD 2004 (ODPM - Indices of Deprivation 2004, OCSI modelled data 2006)
- Working-age people receiving any DWP benefit - Working Age Client Group (DWP Quarterly Benefit Datasets: August 2005, OCSI modelled data 2006)

Low Income

- ID 2004 Income domain, ID 2004 Income Deprivation Affecting Children Index (IDACI), ID 2004 Income Deprivation Affecting Older Persons Index (IDAOPI) (ODPM - Indices of Deprivation 2004, OCSI modelled data 2006)
- Income Support (IS) claimants, Pension Credit (PC) claimants (DWP Quarterly Benefit Datasets: August 2005, OCSI modelled data 2006)

Employment and Enterprise

- Economic activity; Hours worked; Industry of Employment (Census 2001)
- ID 2004 Employment domain (ODPM - Indices of Deprivation 2004, OCSI modelled data 2006)
- Jobseekers Allowance (JSA) claimants ; Incapacity Benefit/ Severe Disablement Allowance (IBSDA) claimants (DWP Quarterly Benefit Datasets: August 2005, OCSI modelled data 2006)

Health

- Disability Living Allowance (DLA) claimants (DWP Quarterly Benefit Datasets: August 2005, OCSI modelled data 2006)
- People permanently sick or disabled, People with a limiting long-term illness (Census 2001)

Education and Skills

- Qualifications (Census 2001)

Housing

- Tenure; Housing type; Overcrowded households; Households lacking central heating (Census 2001)
- Council Tax bands (Valuation Office Agency 2004)

Access to Services

- Households with no car or van (Census 2001)